JBLM DESIGN STANDARDS

DIVISION 09

FINISHES

SECTION 09 51 00

ACOUSTICAL CEILINGS 07/20

PART 1 GENERAL

1.1 REFERENCES

The publications listed below form a part of this specification to the extent referenced. The publications are referred to within the text by the basic designation only.

ASTM INTERNATIONAL (ASTM)

ASTM A167	(2011) Standard Specification for Stainless and Heat-Resisting Chromium-Nickel Steel Plate, Sheet, and Strip
ASTM A489	(2018; E 2018) Standard Specification for Carbon Steel Eyebolts
ASTM A580/A580M	(2018) Standard Specification for Stainless Steel Wire
ASTM A641/A641M	(2019) Standard Specification for Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) Carbon Steel Wire
ASTM A653/A653M	(2019) Standard Specification for Steel Sheet, Zinc-Coated (Galvanized) or Zinc-Iron Alloy-Coated (Galvannealed) by the Hot-Dip Process
ASTM A1008/A1008M	(2016) Standard Specification for Steel, Sheet, Cold-Rolled, Carbon, Structural, High- Strength Low-Alloy, High-Strength Low-Alloy with Improved Formability, Solution Hardened, and Bake Hardenable
ASTM B633	(2019) Standard Specification for Electrodeposited Coatings of Zinc on Iron and Steel
ASTM C423	(2009a) Sound Absorption and Sound Absorption Coefficients by the Reverberation Room Method
ASTM C635/C635M	(2017) Standard Specification for Manufacture, Performance, and Testing of

	Metal Suspension Systems for Acoustical Tile and Lay-In Panel Ceilings			
ASTM C636/C636M	(2013) Standard Practice for Installation of Metal Ceiling Suspension Systems for Acoustical Tile and Lay-In Panels			
ASTM C834	(2017) Standard Specification for Latex Sealants			
ASTM E84	(2018a) Standard Test Method for Surface Burning Characteristics of Building Materials			
ASTM E119	(2019) Standard Test Methods for Fire Tests of Building Construction and Materials			
ASTM E580/E580M	(2017) Standard Practice for Installation of Ceiling Suspension Systems for Acoustical Tile and Lay-in Panels in Areas Subject to Earthquake Ground Motions			
ASTM E795	(2016) Standard Practices for Mounting Test Specimens During Sound Absorption Tests			
ASTM E1264	(2019) Acoustical Ceiling Products			
ASTM E1414/E1414M	(2011a; E 2014) Airborne Sound Attenuation Between Rooms Sharing a Common Ceiling Plenum			
ASTM E1477	(1998a; R 2017; E 2018) Standard Test Method for Luminous Reflectance Factor of Acoustical Materials by Use of Integrating-Sphere Reflectometers			
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC HEALTH (CDPH)				
CDPH SECTION 01350	(2010; Version 1.1) Standard Method for the Testing and Evaluation of Volatile Organic Chemical Emissions from Indoor Sources using Environmental Chambers			
GREEN SEAL (GS)				
GS-36	(2013) Adhesives for Commercial Use			
SCIENTIFIC CERTIFICATION	ON SYSTEMS (SCS)			
SCS	SCS Global Services (SCS) Indoor Advantage			
SOUTH COAST AIR QUALITY MANAGEMENT DISTRICT (SCAQMD)				
SCAQMD Rule 1168	(2017) Adhesive and Sealant Applications			
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE (DOD)				
UFC 3-301-01	(2019) Structural Engineering			

UL 2818

(2013) GREENGUARD Certification Program For Chemical Emissions For Building Materials, Finishes And Furnishings

1.2 SUBMITTALS

Government approval is required for submittals with a "G" designation; submittals not having a "G" designation are for [Contractor Quality Control approval.] [information only. When used, a designation following the "G" designation identifies the office that will review the submittal for the Government.] Submittals with an "S" are for inclusion in the [Sustainability eNotebook, in conformance to Section 01 33 29 SUSTAINABILITY REPORTING] [Environmental Records Binder, in conformance with Section 01 57 19.01 20 SUPPLEMENTAL TEMPORARY ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROLS]. Submit the following in accordance with Section 01 33 00 SUBMITTAL PROCEDURES:

SD-01 Preconstruction Submittals

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Biobased Content for Units for Exposed Grid Systems; S
    Biobased Content for Units for Concealed Grid Systems; S
    Biobased Content for Humidity Resistant Composition Units; S
    VOC Content for Acoustical Units; S
    VOC Content for Adhesive and Acoustical Sealant; S
SD-02 Shop Drawings
    Approved Detail Drawings; G[, [ ]]
SD-03 Product Data
    Acoustical Ceiling Systems; G[, [ ]]
    [Recycled Content for Type III Ceiling Tiles; S]
    [Recycled Content for Type IV Ceiling Tiles; S]
    [Recycled Content for Type IX Ceiling Tiles; S]
    [Recycled Content for Type XII Ceiling Tiles; S]
    [Recycled Content for Suspension Systems; S]
SD-04 Samples
    Acoustical Units; G[, [ ]]
    Acoustical Ceiling Tiles; G[, [ ]]
SD-06 Test Reports
    Fire Resistive Ceilings; G[, [ ]]
                 Section 09 51 00 Page 3
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Ceiling Attenuation Class and Test; G[, [ ]]
      SD-07 Certificates
          [Indoor Air Quality for Type III Ceiling Tiles; S]
          [Indoor Air Quality for Type IV Ceiling Tiles; S]
          [Indoor Air Quality for Type V Ceiling Tiles; S]
          [Indoor Air Quality for Type VI Ceiling Tiles; S]
          [Indoor Air Quality for Type VII Ceiling Tiles; S]
          [Indoor Air Quality for Type IX Ceiling Tiles; S]
          [Indoor Air Quality for Type X Ceiling Tiles; S]
          [Indoor Air Quality for Type XI Ceiling Tiles; S]
          [Indoor Air Quality for Type XII Ceiling Tiles; S]
          [Indoor Air Quality for Impact/Abrasion Resistant Ceiling Tiles; S]
          [Indoor Air Quality for Humidity Resistant Ceiling Tiles; S]
          [Indoor Air Quality for Adhesives; S]
          [Indoor Air Quality for Sealants; S]
      SD-11 Closeout Submittals
          Biobased Content for Units for Exposed Grid Systems; S
          Biobased Content for Units for Concealed Grid Systems; S
          Biobased Content for Humidity Resistant Composition Units; S
          VOC Content for Acoustical Units; S
          VOC Content for Adhesive and Acoustical Sealant; S
1.3 CERTIFICATIONS
1.3.1 Indoor Air Quality Certifications
1.3.1.1 Ceiling Tiles
  Provide products certified to meet indoor air quality requirements by UL
  2818 (Greenguard) Gold, SCS Global Services Indoor Advantage Gold or provide
 certification by other third-party programs. Provide current product
 certification documentation from certification body.
[1.3.1.2 Adhesives and Sealants
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Provide products certified to meet indoor air quality requirements by UL 2818 (Greenguard) Gold, SCS Global Services Indoor Advantage Gold or provide certification or validation by other third-party programs that products meet the requirements of this Section. Provide current product certification documentation from certification body. When product does not have certification, provide validation that product meets the indoor air quality product requirements cited in this Section.

]1.4 DELIVERY, STORAGE. AND HANDLING

Deliver materials to the site in the manufacturer's original unopened containers with brand name and type clearly marked. Carefully handle and store materials in dry, watertight enclosures. Immediately before installation, store acoustical units for not less than 24 hours at the same temperature and relative humidity as the space where they will be installed in order to assure proper temperature and moisture acclimation.

1.5 ENVIRONMENTAL REQUIREMENTS

Maintain a uniform temperature of not less than 16 degrees C (60 degrees F) nor more than 29 degrees C (85 degrees F) and a relative humidity of not more than 70 percent for 24 hours before, during, and 24 hours after installation of acoustical units.

1.6 SCHEDULING

Complete and dry interior finish work such as plastering, concrete and terrazzo work before ceiling installation. Complete mechanical, electrical, and other work above the ceiling line; install and start operating heating, ventilating, and air conditioning systems in order to maintain temperature and humidity requirements.

1.7 WARRANTY

Provide manufacturer's standard performance guarantees or warranties that extend beyond a one year period. Include an agreement to repair or replace acoustical panels that fail within the warranty period in the standard performance guarantee or warranty. Failures include, but are not limited to, sagging and warping of panels; rusting and manufacturers defects of grid system.

1.8 EXTRA MATERIALS

Furnish spare tiles, from the same lot as those installed, of each color at the rate of [] [5] tiles for each 1000 tiles installed.

1.9 OTHER SUBMITTAL REQUIREMENTS

Submit the following:

a. Manufacturer's catalog showing UL classification of fire-rated ceilings giving materials, construction details, types of floor and roof constructions to be protected, and UL design number and fire protection time rating for each required floor or roof construction and acoustic ceiling assembly.

b. Reports by an independent testing laboratory attesting that acoustical ceiling systems meet specified [fire endurance] [and] [sound transmission] requirements. Data attesting to conformance of the proposed system to Underwriters Laboratories requirements for the fire endurance rating listed in UL Fire Resistance may be submitted in lieu of test reports.

PART 2 PRODUCTS

2.1 SYSTEM DESCRIPTION

Provide sound controlling units mechanically mounted on a ceiling suspension system for acoustical treatment. The unit size, texture, finish, and color must be as specified. The Contractor has the option to substitute inchpound (I-P) Recessed Light Fixtures (RLF) for metric RLF. If the Contractor opts to furnish I-P RLF, other ceiling elements like acoustical ceiling tiles, air diffusers, air registers and grills, must also be I-P products. Coordinate the whole ceiling system with other details, like the location of access panels and ceiling penetrations, etc., shown on the drawings. The Contractor is responsible for all associated labor and materials and for the final assembly and performance of the specified work and products if I-P products are used. The location and extent of acoustical treatment must be as shown on the approved detail drawings. Submit drawings showing suspension system, method of anchoring and fastening, details, and reflected ceiling plan. Coordinate with paragraph RECLAMATION PROCEDURES for reclamation of mineral fiber acoustical ceiling panels to be removed from the job site.

2.1.1 Fire Resistive Ceilings

Rate acoustical ceiling systems, indicated as fire resistant, for fire endurance as specified when tested in accordance with ASTM E119. Test suspended ceiling with a specimen [roof][floor] assembly representative of the indicated construction, including mechanical and electrical work within ceiling space openings for light fixtures, and air outlets, and access panels. Provide ceiling assembly rating for [[1][1-1/2][2][3][4] hour [concealed grid system][exposed grid system]][as shown on drawings]. Provide acoustical units with a flame spread of 25 or less and smoke development of 50 or less when tested in accordance with ASTM E84.

2.1.2 Ceiling Attenuation Class and Test

Provide a ceiling system with an attenuation class (CAC) of [____] for [____] [and _____ for ___] when determined in accordance with ASTM E1414/E1414M. Provide fixture attenuators over light fixtures and other ceiling penetrations, and provide acoustical blanket insulation adjacent to partitions, as required to achieve the specified CAC. Provide test ceiling continuous at the partition and assembled in the suspension system in the same manner that the ceiling will be installed on the project.

2.1.3 Ceiling Sound Absorption

Determine the Noise Reduction Coefficient (NRC) in accordance with ASTM C423 Test Method.

2.1.4 Light Reflectance

Determine light reflectance factor in accordance with ASTM E1477 Test Method.

2.2 ACOUSTICAL UNITS

Submit two samples of each type of acoustical unit and each type of suspension grid tee section showing texture, finish, and color. Conform acoustical units to ASTM E1264, Class A, and the following requirements:

2.2.1 Units for Exposed-Grid System [A] [

2.2.1.1 Type

Provide materials meeting the requirements at Section [01 33 29 SUSTAINABILITY REPORTING][01 57 19.0 20 SUPPLEMENTAL TEMPORARY ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROLS] paragraphs BIO-BASED PRODUCTS and REDUCE VOLATILE ORGANIC COMPOUNDS (VOC) (LOW EMITTING MATERIALS). See https://sftool.gov/greenprocurement/green-products/3/building-finishes/1732/acoustical-ceiling-tiles/0?addon=False for more information.

[III (non-asbestos mineral fiber with painted finish). Provide Type III Acoustical Ceiling Tiles containing a minimum of 30 percent recycled content. Provide data identifying percentage of recycled content for Type III ceiling tiles. Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type III Ceiling Tiles.]

[IV (non-asbestos mineral fiber with membrane-faced overlay). Provide Type IV Acoustical Ceiling Tiles containing a minimum of 60 percent recycled content. Provide data identifying percentage of recycled content for Type IV ceiling tiles. Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type IV Ceiling Tiles.]

[IX (mineral fiber with scrubbable finish). [Provide Type IX Acoustical Ceiling Tiles containing a minimum [50][____] percent recycled content. Provide data identifying percentage of recycled content for Type IX ceiling tiles.] Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type IX Ceiling Tiles.]

[X (mineral composition with plastic membrane). Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type X Ceiling Tiles.]

[XI (mineral fiber with fabric faced overlay). Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type XI Ceiling Tiles.]

[XII (fiberglass base with membrane-faced overlay). [Provide Type XII Acoustical Ceiling Tiles containing a minimum of [25][____] percent recycled content. Provide data identifying percentage of recycled content for Type XII ceiling tiles.] Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type XII Ceiling Tiles.]

2.2.1.2 Flame Spread

Class A, 25 or less

2.	.1.3 Pattern
	A] [B] [C] [D] [E] [F] [G] [I] [J] [K] []
2.	.1.4 Minimum NRC
	0.75] [] in open office areas; [0.60] [] in conference rooms, xecutive offices, teleconferencing rooms, and other rooms as designated; 0.50] [] in all other rooms and areas when tested on mounting Type E-00 of ASTM E795.
	.1.5 Minimum Light Reflectance Coefficient LR-1, 0.75 or greater] []
2.	.1.6 Nominal Size
	600 by 1200] [] mm ([24 by 48] [] inch)
2.	.1.7 Edge Detail
	Square] [Reveal] [Trimmed and butt] []
2.	.1.8 Finish
	actory-applied [standard finish] [color finish].
2.	.1.9 Minimum CAC
	40] []
2.	.2 Units for Concealed-Grid System [A] []
2.	.2.1 Type
	rovide materials meeting the requirements at Section [01 33 29 USTAINABILITY REPORTING] [01 57 19.0 20 SUPPLEMENTAL TEMPORARY ENVIRONMENTAL ONTROLS] paragraphs BIO-BASED PRODUCTS and REDUCE VOLATILE ORGANIC OMPOUNDS (VOC) (LOW EMITTING MATERIALS). See ttps://sftool.gov/greenprocurement/green-products/3/building-inishes/1732/acoustical-ceiling-tiles/0?addon=False for more information. III (non-asbestos mineral fiber with painted finish). Provide Type III coustical Ceiling Tiles containing a minimum of 30 percent recycled ontent. Provide data identifying percentage of recycled content for Type II ceiling tiles. Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type III eiling Tiles.]
	IV (non-asbestos mineral fiber with membrane-faced overlay). Provide Type V Acoustical Ceiling Tiles containing a minimum of 60 percent recycled ontent. Provide data identifying percentage of recycled content for Type V ceiling tiles. Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type IV eiling Tiles.]
	IX (mineral fiber with scrubbable finish). [Provide Type IX Acoustical eiling Tiles containing a minimum of [50][] percent recycled content.

Provide data identifying percentage of recycled content for Type IX ceiling tiles.] Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type IX Ceiling Tiles.]
[X (mineral composition with plastic membrane). Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type X Ceiling Tiles.]
[XI (mineral fiber with fabric faced overlay). Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type XI Ceiling Tiles.]
[XII (fiberglass base with membrane-faced overlay). [Provide Type XII Acoustical Ceiling Tiles containing a minimum of [25][] percent recycled content. Provide data identifying percentage of recycled content for Type XII ceiling tiles.] Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type XII Ceiling Tiles.]
2.2.2.2 Flame Spread
Class A, 25 or less
2.2.2.3 Pattern
[A] [B] [C] [D] [E] [F] [G] [I] [J] [K] []
2.2.2.4 Minimum NRC
[0.50] [] when tested on mounting Type B or Type E-400 of ASTM E795
2.2.2.5 Minimum Light Reflectance Coefficient
[LR-1, 0.75 or greater] []
2.2.2.6 Nominal Size
[300 by 300] [] mm ([12 by 12] [] inch)
2.2.2.7 Edge Detail
[Beveled] [Square]
2.2.2.8 Joint Detail
[kerfed and rabbeted] [tongue and grooved]
2.2.2.9 Finish
Factory-applied [standard finish] [color finish]
2.2.2.10 Minimum CAC
[40] []
2.2.3 Metal Pans [A] []
2.2.3.1 Type

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[V, steel. Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type V Ceiling
 Tiles.]
 [VI, ASTM A167 stainless steel. Provide certification of indoor air quality
 for Type VI Ceiling Tiles.]
 [VII, aluminum perforated pans with acoustical, non-asbestos, insulation
 backing. Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type VII Ceiling
 Tiles.
2.2.3.2 Flame Spread
 Class: A, 25 or less
2.2.3.3 Pattern
 [A] [C] [I] [
2.2.3.4 Minimum NRC
 [0.75] [ ] in open office areas; [0.60] [ ] in conference rooms,
 executive offices, teleconferencing rooms, and other rooms as designated;
 [0.50] [ ] in all other rooms and areas when tested on mounting Type E-
 400 of \overline{ASTM} = 795.
2.2.3.5 Minimum Light Reflectance Coefficient
 [LR-1, 0.75 or greater] [ ]
2.2.3.6 Nominal Size
  [600 by 600] [____] mm ([24 by 24] [____] inch)
2.2.3.7 Edge Detail
 Manufacturer's standard.
2.2.3.8 Joint Detail
 [Beveled] [ ]
2.2.3.9 Finish
 Factory-applied standard finish
2.2.3.10 Pads
 [Completely enclosed, of material and thickness required for acoustical and
 fire test ratings] [ ].
2.2.4 Impact/Abrasion Resistant Units
2.2.4.1 Type
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applied white paint finish. Provide a surface resistant to impact and

Non-asbestos mineral composition with a hardened mineral surface and factory

	Resistar	nt Ceiling Tiles.
2.	.2.4.2	Flame Spread
	Class A,	25 or less
2.	.2.4.3	Pattern
	[]	
2.	.2.4.4	Minimum NRC
	[0.50] [] when tested on Mounting Type E-400 of ASTM E795.
2.	.2.4.5	Minimum Light Reflectance Coefficient
	LR-1, 0.	75 or greater
2.	.2.4.6	Nominal Size
	[300 by	300] [600 by 600] [600 by 1200] mm ([12 by 12] [24 by 24] [24 by 48] inch)
2.	.2.4.7	Edge Detail
	[Square]	[Beveled]
2.	.2.4.8	Joint Detail
	[Trimmed	d and butted] [Kerfed and rabbeted]
2.	.2.5 Hu	midity Resistant Composition Units
2.	.2.5.1	Type
	thermo-s factory	estos mineral or glass fibers bonded with ceramic, moisture resistant setting resin, or other moisture resistant material and having a applied white paint finish. Provide panels that do not sag or warp anditions of heat, high humidity or chemical fumes.
	Provide Tiles.	certification of indoor air quality for Humidity Resistant Ceiling
2.	.2.5.2	Flame Spread
	Class:	A, 25 or less
2.	.2.5.3	Pattern
	[]	
2.	.2.5.4	Minimum NRC
	Minimum	[0.50] [] when tested on Mounting Type E-400 of ASTM E795.

abrasion. Provide certification of indoor air quality for Impact/Abrasion

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2.2.5.5
        Minimum Light Reflectance Coefficient
 LR-1, 0.75 or greater
2.2.5.6 Nominal Size
 [600 by 1200] [ ] mm ([24 by 48] [ ] inch)
2.2.5.7 Edge Detail
 Square
2.2.6 Metal Faced Composition Units
2.2.6.1 Type
 [Type V (Steel facings with non-asbestos mineral composition absorbent
 backing). Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type V Ceiling
 Tiles.
 [Type VI (Stainless steel facings with non-asbestos mineral composition
 absorbent backing) Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type VI
 Ceiling Tiles.]
 [Type VII (Aluminum facings with non-asbestos mineral composition absorbent
 backing) with [anodized] [baked enamel] [acrylic] finish color [white]
 [ ]. Provide certification of indoor air quality for Type VII Ceiling
 Tiles.1
2.2.6.2 Flame Spread
 Class: A, flame spread 25 or less
2.2.6.3 Pattern
2.2.6.4 Minimum (NRC)
 [0.75] [ ] in open office areas. [0.60] [ ] in conference rooms,
 executive offices, teleconferencing rooms, and other rooms as designated.
 [0.50] [\_\_] in all other rooms and areas. Base the tested NRC value on
 Mounting Type E-400 of ASTM E795.
2.2.6.5
         Minimum Light Reflectance Coefficient
 LR-1, 0.75 or greater
2.2.6.6 Nominal Size
 600 by [600] [1200] mm (24 by [24] [48] inch)
2.2.6.7 Edge Detail
 Square
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2.2.6.8 Joint Detail

Trimmed and butted

2.2.7 Unit Acoustical Absorbers

Absorbers must be individually mounted sound absorbing plaques composed of glass fibers or non-asbestos mineral fibers and having a NRC range of not less than 0.60-0.70 when tested in accordance with ASTM C423 and reported as a 4 frequency average.

2.3 SUSPENSION SYSTEM

2.5 DODIENDION DI	2.5 BOBIENBION BIBIEN					
Classification	kg/meter lb/Linear Foot of Main Runner					
	Direct Hung	Indirect Hung	Furring Bar			
Light Duty	7.38 5.0	2.95 2.0	6.64 4.5			
Intermediate Duty	17.72 12.0	5.17 3.5	9.6 6.5			
Heavy Duty	23.62 16.0	11.81 8.0	-			

Provide [[standard] [fire-resistive] [snap-in metal pan]] [[exposed-grid] [indirect hung concealed H and T or Zee] [direct hung, concealed, downward access] [direct hung, concealed, upward access]] [[standard width flange] [narrow width flange] [narrow width slotted flange]] [as shown on drawings] suspension system conforming to ASTM C635/C635M [for intermediate-duty systems] [for heavy-duty systems]. Provide surfaces exposed to view of [aluminum or [galvanized] steel with a factory-applied [white] [black] [color] baked-enamel finish] [aluminum with a clear anodized finish] [aluminum with colored factory-applied vinyl paint finish]. Provide wall molding having a flange of not less than [23 mm (15/16 inch)] []. Provide [inside and outside corner caps] [[standard] [overlapped] [mitered] corners]. Suspended ceiling framing system must have the capability to support the finished ceiling, light fixtures, air diffusers, and accessories, as shown. Provide a suspension system with a maximum deflection of 1/360 of the span length. Conform seismic details to the [quidance in UFC 3-301-01 and ASTM E580/E580M] [contract drawings].

Provide Suspension System containing a minimum of 15 percent recycled content. Provide data identifying percentage of recycled content for suspension systems.

2.4 HANGERS

Provide hangers and attachment capable of supporting a minimum $1330\ N$ (300 pound) ultimate vertical load without failure of supporting material or attachment.

2.4.1 Wires

Conform wires to [ASTM A641/A641M, Class 1, [2.0] [____] mm ([0.08 inch (12 gauge)] [[____] inch]) in diameter.] [ASTM A580/A580M, composition 302

2.4.2 Straps

Provide straps of 25 by 5 mm (1 by 3/16 inch) galvanized steel conforming to ASTM A653/A653M, with a light commercial zinc coating or ASTM A1008/A1008Mwith an electrodeposited zinc coating conforming to ASTM B633, Type RS.

2.4.3 Rods

Provide 5 mm (3/16 inch) diameter threaded steel rods, zinc or cadmium coated.

2.4.4 Eyebolts

Provide eyebolts of weldless, forged-carbon-steel, with a straight-shank in accordance with ASTM A489. Eyebolt size must be a minimum [____] [7] mm ([1/4] inch), [zinc coated][cadmium plated].

2.4.5 Anchorage Devices

Comply with [ASTM C636/C636M] [____] for anchorage devices for [eyebolts] [machine screws] [wood screws]. Where aluminum is in contact with concrete, coat aluminum with bituminous paint or where exposed, with a chromatic primer and 2-coats of enamel paint.

2.5 ACCESS PANELS

Provide access panels that match adjacent acoustical units, designed and equipped with suitable framing and fastenings for removal and replacement without damage. Size panel to be not less than 300 by 300 mm (12 by 12 inch) or more than 300 by 600 mm (12 by 24 inch).

- a. Attach an identification plate of 0.8 mm (0.032 inch) thick aluminum, 19 mm (3/4 inch) in diameter, stamped with the letters "AP" and finished the same as the unit, near one corner on the face of each access panel.
- b. Identify ceiling access panel by a number utilizing white identification plates or plastic buttons with contrasting numerals. Provide plates or buttons of minimum 25 mm (1 inch) diameter and securely attached to one corner of each access unit. Provide a typewritten card framed under glass listing the code identification numbers and corresponding system descriptions listed above. Mount the framed card where directed and furnish a duplicate card to the Contracting Officer. Code identification system is as follows:
 - 1 Fire detection/alarm system
 - 2 Air conditioning controls
 - 3 Plumbing system
 - 4 Heating and steam systems

- 5 Air conditioning duct system
- 6 Sprinkler system
- 7 Intercommunication system
- 8 Nurse's call system
- 9 Pneumatic tube system
- 10 Medical piping system
- 11 Program entertainment
- 12 Telephone junction boxes
- 13 Detector X-ray
- 14 []

2.6 ADHESIVE

Use adhesive as recommended by tile manufacturer. [Provide non-aerosol adhesive products used on the interior of the building (defined as inside of the weatherproofing system) that meet either emissions requirements of CDPH SECTION 01350 (use the office or classroom requirements, regardless of space type) or VOC content requirements of SCAQMD Rule 1168. Provide aerosol adhesives used on the interior of the building that meet either emissions requirements of CDPH SECTION 01350 (limit requirements for either office or classroom spaces regardless of space type) or VOC content requirements of GS-36.Provide certification or validation of indoor air quality for adhesives.]

2.7 FINISHES

Use manufacturer's standard textures, patterns and finishes as specified for acoustical units and suspension system members. Treat ceiling suspension system components to inhibit corrosion.

2.8 COLORS AND PATTERNS

Use colors and patterns for acoustical units and suspension system components [as specified in Section 09 06 00 SCHEDULES FOR FINISHES] [$\,$].

2.9 ACOUSTICAL SEALANT

Conform acoustical sealant to ASTM C834, nonstaining. [Provide sealants used on the interior of the building (defined as inside of the weatherproofing system) that meet either emissions requirements of CDPH SECTION 01350 (use the office or classoom requirements, regardless of space type) or VOC content requirements of SCAQMD Rule 1168. Provide certification of indoor air quality for Sealants.]

PART 3 EXECUTION

3.1 INSTALLATION

Do not install building construction materials that show visual evidence of biological growth.

Examine surfaces to receive directly attached acoustical units for unevenness, irregularities, and dampness that would affect quality and execution of the work. Rid areas, where acoustical units will be cemented, of oils, form residue, or other materials that reduce bonding capabilities of the adhesive. Complete and dry interior finish work such as plastering, concrete, and terrazzo work before installation. Complete and approve mechanical, electrical, and other work above the ceiling line prior to the start of acoustical ceiling installation. Provide acoustical work complete with necessary fastenings, clips, and other accessories required for a complete installation. Do not expose mechanical fastenings in the finished work. Lay out hangers for each individual room or space. Provide hangers to support framing around beams, ducts, columns, grilles, and other penetrations through ceilings. Keep main runners and carrying channels clear of abutting walls and partitions. Provide at least two main runners for each ceiling span. Wherever required to bypass an object with the hanger wires, install a subsuspension system so that all hanger wires will be plumb.

3.1.1 Suspension System

Install suspension system in accordance with ASTM C636/C636M and as specified herein. Do not suspend hanger wires or other loads from underside of steel decking.

3.1.1.1 Plumb Hangers

Install hangers plumb and not pressing against insulation covering ducts and pipes. Where lighting fixtures are supported from the suspended ceiling system, provide hangers at a minimum of four hangers per fixture and located not more than $150\ \text{mm}$ (6 inch) from each corner of each fixture.

3.1.1.2 Splayed Hangers

Where hangers must be splayed (sloped or slanted) around obstructions, offset the resulting horizontal force by bracing, countersplaying, or other acceptable means.

3.1.2 Wall Molding

Provide wall molding where ceilings abut vertical surfaces. Miter corners where wall moldings intersect or install corner caps. Secure wall molding not more than $75\ \text{mm}$ (3 inch) from ends of each length and not more than $400\ \text{mm}$ (16 inch) on centers between end fastenings. Provide wall molding springs at each acoustical unit in semi-exposed or concealed systems.

3.1.3 Acoustical Units

Install acoustical units in accordance with the approved installation instructions of the manufacturer. Ensure that edges of acoustical units are in close contact with metal supports, with each other, and in true alignment. Arrange acoustical units so that units less than one-half width are minimized. Hold units in exposed-grid system in place with

manufacturer's standard hold-down clips, if units weigh less than 5 kg/square meter (1 psf) or if required for fire resistance rating.

3.1.4 Caulking

Seal all joints around pipes, ducts or electrical outlets penetrating the ceiling. Apply a continuous ribbon of acoustical sealant on vertical web of wall or edge moldings.

3.1.5 Adhesive Application

Wipe back of tile to remove accumulated dust. Daub acoustical units on back side with four equal daubs of adhesive. Apply daubs near corners of tiles. Ensure that contact area of each daub is at least 50 mm (2 inch) diameter in final position. Press units into place, aligning joints and abutting units tight and uniform without differences in joint widths.

3.2 CEILING ACCESS PANELS

Locate ceiling access panels directly under the items which require access.

3.3 CLEANING

Following installation, clean dirty or discolored surfaces of acoustical units and leave them free from defects. Remove units that are damaged or improperly installed and provide new units as directed.

3.4 RECLAMATION PROCEDURES

Neatly stack ceiling tile, designated for recycling by the Contracting Officer, on $1220\ \text{by}\ 1220\ \text{mm}$ (4 by 4 foot) pallets not higher than $1220\ \text{mm}$ (4 foot). Panels must be completely dry. Shrink wrap and symmetrically stack pallets on top of each other without falling over.

-- End of Section --